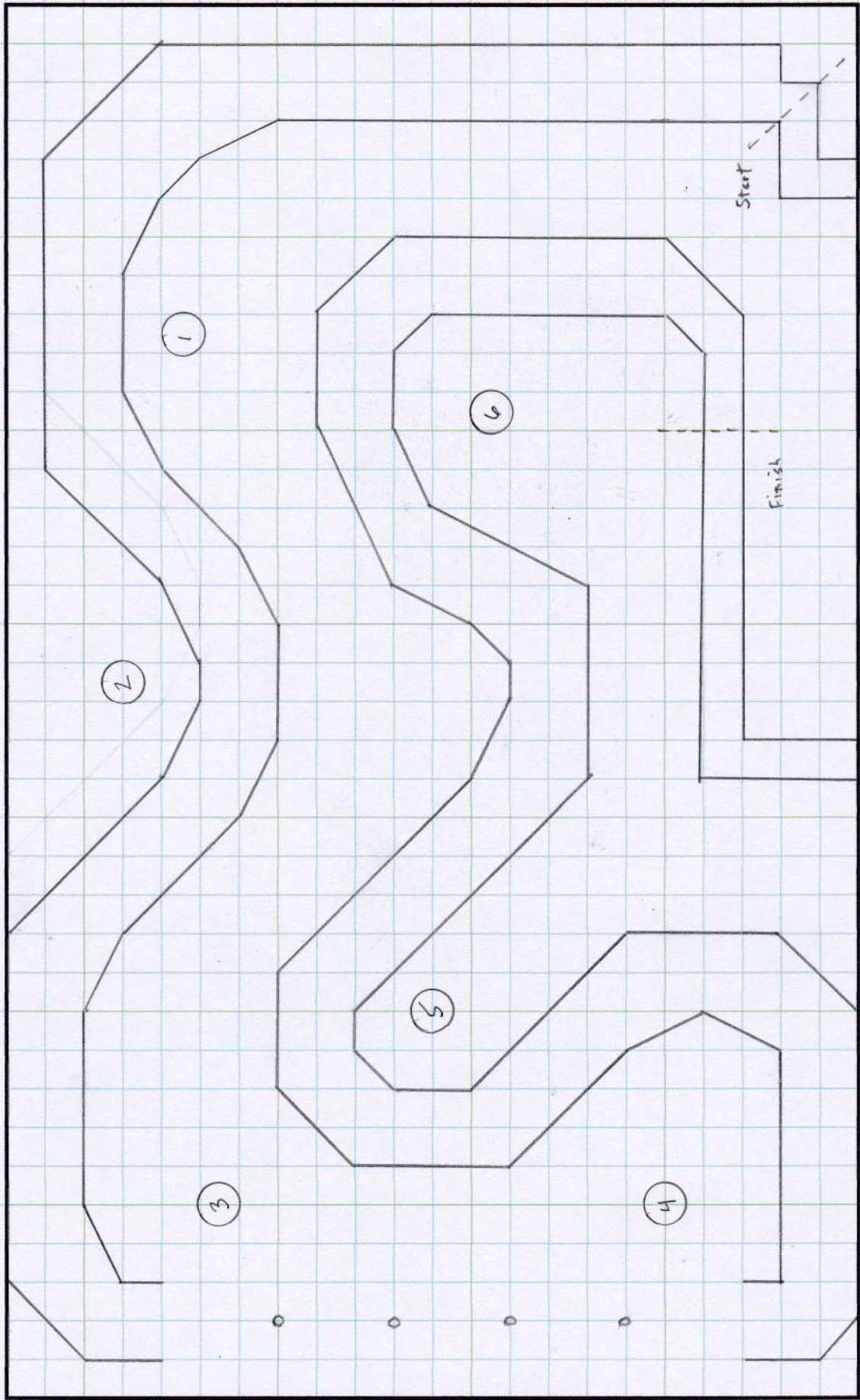




Trailer

Start

Finish

← Grid →